

**FACULTY OF PHARMACY**  
**M. Pharmacy (Common to All) III Semester (PCI) (Suppl) Examination,**  
**December 2021**

**Subject: Research Methodology and Biostatistics**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note: Answer any three questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

**(3 x 25 = 75 Marks)**

- 1 a) Write a note on crossover design?  
b) What are the strategies to eliminate errors/bias?
- 2 a) Write a note on one way and two way ANOVA?  
b) Explain in brief about importance of sample size in research.
- 3 a) Describe in brief about values in medical ethics.  
b) Write a note on euthanasia and informed consent?
- 4 a) Describe about the necessary SOPs required to maintain laboratory animals.  
b) Write a note on treatment and control of diseases in laboratory animals?
- 5 a) Write a note on history of declaration of Helsinki?  
b) Write the basic principles of medical research?
- 6 a) Explain in brief about objectives of research.  
b) Write a note on placebo and blinding technique.
- 7 a) Write the role P values in research.  
b) Write a note on correlation co-efficient.
- 8 a) Explain about the double effect and medical research ethics committee.  
b) Write a note on transport of laboratory animals.

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Code No. 12159/PCI

**FACULTY OF PHARMACY**

**M.Pharmacy (Common to All) III Semester (PCI) (Main & Backlog) Examination, July 2021**

**Subject: Research Methodology and Biostatistics**

**Time: 2 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note: Answer any three from the following questions.**

**(3 x 25 = 75 Marks)**

- 1 a) Write a note on practical difficulties in research.  
b) Describe the importance of review literature in research.
- 2 a) Write a note on student 't' tests.  
b) Explain in brief about importance of P Values in research.
- 3 a) Describe in brief about double effects and autonomy.  
b) Write a note on confidentiality and control resolution.
- 4 a) Describe the record keeping and SOPs for laboratory animals.  
b) Write a note on veterinary care for laboratory animals.
- 5 Describe about the declaration Helsinki.
- 6 a) Explain in brief about types of studies in research.  
b) Explain about the study design.
- 7 a) Write the applications of biostatistics in drug discovery.  
b) Write a note on Chi-square test and Kruskal Wallis test.
- 8 a) Explain about the double effect and medical research ethics committee.  
b) Write a note on an anesthesia of laboratory animals.

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Code No: 6208 /PCI

## FACULTY OF PHARMACY

M. Pharmacy (Common to All) III-Semester (PCI) (Main & Backlog) Examination,

January 2020

**Subject: Research Methodology and Biostatistics**

**Time:3 hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note: Answer any Five Questions. All Questions carry Equal Marks**

1. a) Write a note on significance of review of literature in drug discovery. 7M  
b) Describe in detail about blinding techniques. 8M
2. a) Write a note on chi-square test. 7M  
b) Write about the test and its applications. 8M
3. a) Describe in brief about importance of communication in medical research. 5M  
b) Write a note on ethics in medical research. 10M
4. Write about CPCSEA guidelines for animal experiment. 15M
5. a) Write a note on history of declaration of Helsinki. 8M  
b) Write the basic principles of medical research. 7M
6. a) Explain in brief about objectives of research. 5M  
b) Write a note on randomization and crossover design. 10M
7. a) Write the importance of sample size. 5M  
b) Write a note on students 't' test and correlation co-efficient. 10M
8. a) Explain about the double effect and medical research ethics committee. 8M  
b) Write a note on transport of laboratory animals. 7M

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Code. No: 13339/PCI

## FACULTY OF PHARMACY

M. Pharmacy (Common to All) III-Semester (PCI) (Suppl.) Examination,

August 2019

Subject : Research Methodology and Biostatistics

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

**Note:** Answer any Five Questions. All Questions Carry Equal Marks.

1. a) What is meant by 'literature search'? Explain the methods for attempting literature search.  
b) List the crossover designs and their applications. (10+5)
2. a) Describe the analysis of variance, one-way and two-way classification with the examples. (15)
3. a) What are the benefits of an online business practices in medical field?  
b) Write on truth-telling as a part of medical ethics. (10+5)
4. a) Explain the terms 'quarantine', 'stabilization' and 'separation' of laboratory animals.  
b) Describe the goals and functions of CPCSEA. (10+5)
5. a) Explain the historical background of human subjects research.  
b) What are the three principles of the Belmont report? (10+5)
6. a) Explain the procedures of hypothesis testing. What are Type 1 and Type 2 errors?  
b) Explain the objectives of research with examples. (10+5)
7. a) What is the significance of  $p$  value? Describe the steps involved in interpretation of the  $p$  value.  
b) What is the significance of 'informed consent' in clinical trials or human subjects research? Explain the elements of informed consent. (10+5)
8. a) Describe the record keeping and SOP's in animal house facility.  
b) Discuss the values and medical ethics. (10+5)



Code. No: 13108/PCI

## FACULTY OF PHARMACY

M. Pharmacy (Common to All) III-Semester (PCI) (Main) Examination,  
February 2019

**Subject : Research Methodology and Biostatistics**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max. Marks: 75**

**Note:** Answer any Five Questions. All Questions Carry Equal Marks.

1. Explain the strategies to eliminate errors/bias and controls. (15)
2. a) What are meant by nonparametric tests? Distinguish between parametric and non-parametric tests.  
b) Explain the factors influencing the sample size. (10+5)
3. a) What is the importance of communication systems in research and general life?  
b) Differentiate the terms 'autonomy' and 'beneficence'. (10+5)
4. a) Describe the methods of surveillance, diagnosis, treatment and control of diseases in laboratory animals. (10)  
b) What are the requirements for transport of laboratory animals by road, rail and air? (5)
5. a) Explain the steps involved in the ethical procedure for the international research.  
b) List the principles of declaration of Helsinki (10+5)
6. a) Describe various statistical tests of significance relevant to the drug testing.  
b) Define the term 'anesthetic' and its purpose. Explain the commonly used anesthetics in laboratory animals. (10+5)
7. Describe different types of 'study designs' with principles and advantages. (15)
8. a) Describe the problems in treatment of family members, during treatment by a known physician.  
b) Describe the principles of medical research combined with medical care. (10+5)

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Code No: 6373/PCI

## FACULTY OF PHARMACY

M. Pharmacy (Common to All) III-Semester (PCI) (Suppl.)

Examination, November 2020

Subject: Research Methodology and Biostatistics

Time: 2 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Note : Answer any Three questions.

(3 x 25=75 Marks)

- 1) a) Write a note on importance of research in drug discovery  
b) Describe in detail about practical difficulties in drug research
- 2) a) Write a note on regression analysis  
b) Explain in brief about - test
- 3) a) Describe in brief about importance of confidentiality in medical research  
b) Write a note on ethics in medical research
- 4) Write about CPCSEA guidelines for animal experiments.
- 5) a) Write a note on declaration of Helsinki  
b) Write the basic principles of medical research
- 6) a) Explain in brief about study design  
b) Write a note on randomization
- 7) a) Write note on wilcoxon rank test  
b) Write a note on kruskal Wallis test
- 8) a) Write about the records to SOPs for animal house facility  
b) Write a note on methods of euthanasia for laboratory animals.

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