

# Pharma. D (6 YDC) I - Year (Main & Backlog) Examination, August 2025 Subject: Human Anatomy and Physiology

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART - A

Note: Answer all the questions.

(10 x 2 = 20 Marks)

- 1. Classify muscle? Write about smooth muscle?
- 2. Discuss the structure of small intestine.
- 3. What is the composition of pancreatic juice?
- 4. What are the functions of Blood?
- 5. Write the functions of parathyroid hormone?
- 6. Define the following terms Myocardial infarction and Angina pectoris.
- 7. Explain the term spermatogenesis.
- 8. What is micturition? Discuss micturition reflex?
- 9. Write about (i) Inspiratory reserve volume (ii) Vital capacity
- 10. Explain ball and socket joint with example.

PART - B

Note: Answer any five questions

 $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 11. Describe the anantomical features of eye with a neat labeled diagram and discuss the physiology of vision.
- 12. Draw a neat labelled diagram of cerebrum. Write the important functions of cereberum.
- 13. Define haemostasis. Explain the mechanism of coagulation of blood with clotting factors.
- 14. Explain different phases of Menstrual Cycle. Give the physiological functions of Oestrogen.
- 15. Describe the Anatomy of lungs with neat diagram and explain physiology of respiration.
- 16. Define Tissue? Classify epithelial tissues and write their location and function.
- 17. Define cardiac cycle? Write in detail about phases of cardiac cycle.
- 18. Discuss the anatomy of gastrointestinal tract and role of GIT and its accessory organs in digestion?



Pharm. D I - Year (6 YDC) (Main & Backlog) Examination, August 2025

Subject: Pharmaceutics

Time: 3 Hours

Max.Marks:70

PART - A

Note: Answer all the questions

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 1. Define the Terms (i) Gargles (ii) Mouth washes.
- Define Dosage form and classify the dosage forms based on Route of Administration with Examples.
- Write short notes on Handling of Prescription.
- Write a brief account on Dusting powders.
- What will be the Dose for a child of 5years if the Adult Dose of a Drug is 400 mg.
- 6. Calculate the amount of 95% alcohol required to prepare 500 ml of 40% alcohol.
- 7. Define Displacement value and enlist its significance.
- 8. Differentiate between Lotions and Liniments.
- 9. Write about Ideal qualities of coloring agents used in Pharmaceutical preparations.
- 10. Mention various reasons which causes of Physical Incompatibility with Examples.

PART - B

Note: Answer any five questions.

 $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 11. Write a detail notes on Development of Pharmaceutical Industry and Education in India.
- 12. Define Posology and discuss various Factors which Influence the Selection of Dose.
- 13. What are Effervescent granules? Explain the preparation methods of Effervescent granules?
- Write a note on Formulation and Evaluation of Suspensions.
- 15. Write in detail about the steps involved in Percolation process with neat diagram.
- Define Suppositories and write about different types of Suppositories bases.
- Define Incompatibility and explain different types of Therapeutic Incompatibilities and how to overcome.
- 18. Write a note on (i) Evaluation of Emulsions (ii) Sutures and Ligatures.

\*\*\*\*\*\*

Code No: G – 13255

Y Sination, August 2025

## **FACULTY OF PHARMACY**

Pharm. D I - Year (6 YDC) (Main & Backlog) Examination, August 2025

**Subject: Medicinal Biochemistry** 

Time: 3 Hours

PART - A

Note: Answer all the questions

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

Max.Marks:70

- List out the energy rich compounds & discuss the biological significance of ATP.
- 2. What are Isoenzymes? Write a note on their therapeutic application.
- 3. Calculate the energetics of complete oxidation of glucose under aerobic conditions.
- Write about atherosclerosis.
- Define oxidative phosphorylation. Write a note on its significance.
- 6. What is nitrogen balance?
- Discuss the characteristics of genetic code.
- 8. Write about the creatinine clearance test.
- 9. What is the significance of lipid profile tests?
- Write a note on SGPT & SGOT.

PART - B

Note: Answer any five questions.

 $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 11. Explain HMP pathway and write a note on its significance.
- 12. Explain the metabolism of ketone bodies and write a note on ketoacidosis.
- 13. Describe the technique of RIA and its application in diagnostics.
- 14. Write about the various abnormal constituents of urine and their clinical significance.
- Explain the urea cycle and the related metabolic disorders.
- 16. Explain  $\beta$  oxidation of saturated fatty acids with a note on its regulation.
- 17. Describe the biosynthesis of pyrimidine nucleotides and its regulation.
- 18. Discuss the nomenclature and IUB classification of enzymes with examples for each class.

\*\*\*\*\*

56624882013.

Code No. G-13257

### FACULTY OF PHARMACY

Pharma. D (6 YDC) I - Year (Main & Backlog) Examination, August 2025 Subject: Pharmaceutical Inorganic Chemistry

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

PART - A

Note: Answer all the questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 1. What are primary standard and secondary standard substances, give examples.
- 2. Define accuracy and precision.
- 3. Calculate the normality of 400 ml solution containing 5g of sodium hydroxide.
- 4. Write the composition and uses of ORS.
- 5. Write the method of preparation and uses of milk of magnesia.
- 6. Define Cathartics. Give examples.
- 7. What are masking and demasking agents, give examples.
- 8. Define co-precipitation and post precipitation.
- 9. What are antacids? Write the ideal properties of antacids.
- 10. Write the preparation and uses of nitrous oxide.

PART - B

Note: Answer any five questions.

 $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

- Explain in detail about the neutralization curves.
- Write the method of preparation, assay and uses of Sodium Chloride and Calcium gluconate.
- 3. Explain the limit test for Arsenic with a neat labelled diagram.
- 14. (a) Write the importance of fluorides as anti-caries agents.
  - (b) Explain how end point is detected in Complexometric titrations.
- 15. (a) Write a note on essential trace elements.
  - (b) Write about types of solvents used in non-aqueous titrations.
- 16. What are Radiopharmaceuticals. Write about applications of radiopharmaceuticals.
- (a) Explain the mechanism of action of antimicrobials. Write method of preparation, assay and uses of Hydrogen peroxide.
  - (b) Write a note on Volhards method.
- 18. Explain the mechanism of action of antidotes used in cyanide poisoning and write the method of preparation and assay of sodium thiosulphate.



Pharma. D (6 YDC) I Year (Main & Backlog) Examination, August 2025 Subject: Pharmaceutical Organic Chemistry

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 70

### PART - A

Note: Answer all the questions.

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 1. Define nucleophiles with examples.
- 2. Explain about Fridel-Crafts acylation.
- 3. Write the structures of the following compounds.
  - a) 1, 2-dibromo-2-methylpropane b) 2,5 -diethyl hexane
- 4. Define isomerism with examples.
- 5. Write about Kolbe's reaction.
- 6. Write the structure and uses of a) Dimercaprol b) Lactic acid
- 7. Write a short note on intermolecular forces.
- 8. Define ozonolysis with example.
- 9. Write about the structure and uses of methyl salicylate and vanillin.
- 10. Define Bayer's Strain theory.

#### PART - B

Note: Answer any five questions.

 $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

- 11. Explain in detail about the reaction, mechanism of electrophilic aromatic substitution reactions of benzene.
- 12. Write a short note on the following.
  - a) Cannizaro reaction
  - b) Diazotization and coupling
- 13. Explain in detail about the mechanism, stereochemistry, kinetics and rearrangement in SN<sup>2</sup> reaction.
- 14. Write a note on E2 reaction with respect to mechanism and stereochemistry.
- 15. Explain in detail about the acidity of phenols with respect to the effect of substituents.
- 16. Write the structure, method of preparation, assay and uses of
  - a) Salicylic acid b) Chlorbutanol
- 17. Describe in detail about the reaction, mechanism of electrophilic addition of alkenes.
- 18. Explain in detail about
  - a) 1,2 & 1,4-addition of conjugated dienes b) Stability of dienes

\* \* \*



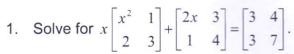
## Pharm. D I-Year (6YDC) (Main & Backlog) Examination, September 2025 Subject: Remedial Mathematics

Time: 3 Hours Max.Marks:70

#### PART-A

Note: Answer all the questions

 $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 



- 2. If  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 3 & 1 \\ -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$  show that  $A^2 5A + 7I = 0$ .
- If  $Tan\ A = \frac{1}{8}$ ,  $Tan\ B = \frac{7}{9}$  then find the value of  $Tan\ (A+B)$ .
- Find the equation of straight line passing through (5, 4) and parallel to 2x + 3y + 7 = 0.
- Evaluate  $\lim_{x \to 2} \frac{x^2 4}{x 2}$
- Find the derivative of the function  $\frac{x^2+5}{2x+3}$ .
- 6. Find the determinant of  $U = x^3 y^2 y \sin x$  then find  $\frac{\partial u}{\partial x}, \frac{\partial u}{\partial y}$ .
- 8. Evaluate  $\int \frac{x}{1+x^4} dx$ .
- Define the order and degree and find order and degree of the  $D \cdot E1 + \left(\frac{d^2y}{dx^2}\right)^2 = \left[2 + \left(\frac{dy}{dx}\right)^2\right]^{\frac{1}{2}}$
- 10. Find the Laplace transforms  $e^{2t} + 4t^3 2\sin 2t + 3\cos 3t$ .

#### PART-B

Note: Answer any five questions.

 $(5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks})$ 

- Solve the system of equations by Cramer's rule x+2y-z=1, 3x+5y-2z=5, 2x+6y+3z=-2
- 12. (a) If  $Sin\ A = \frac{4}{3}$ ,  $Sin\ B = \frac{5}{13}$  Find the value of  $Sin\ (A+B)$ .
  - (b) If Tan(A+B) = m, Tan(A-B) = n; then find Tan 2A.
- 13. Find the equation of circle passing through the three points (3, 4) (3, 2) (1, 4) .
- 14. (a) Evaluate  $\lim_{x\to 0} \frac{Tan \ x Sin \ x}{x^3}$ 
  - (b) Find the derivative of the function  $\frac{x + \cos x}{x + \sin x}$

15. If 
$$u = \cos^{-1}\left[\frac{x+y}{\sqrt{x}+\sqrt{y}}\right]$$
 then show that  $x\frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y\frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = -\frac{1}{2}\cot u$ .

- 16. Evaluate (a)  $\int \frac{1}{5+4\cos x} dx$ .
  - (b)  $\int x^2 \sin x \, dx$ .
- 17. Solve the differential equation  $x \frac{dy}{dx} + y = (1+x)e^x$ .
- 18. Find the Laplace transform (a)  $\{\sin 2t \sin 3t\}$

(b) 
$$\left\{e^{5t}\cos 5t\right\}$$